

Table 138 (page 1 of 2). Medicaid recipients and medical vendor payments, according to type of service: United States, selected fiscal years 1972–2000

[Data are compiled by the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services from the Medicaid Data System]

Type of service	1972	1980	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998 ¹	1999 ²	2000
Recipients									
	Number in millions								
All recipients	17.6	21.6	25.3	36.3	36.1	34.9	40.6	40.2	42.8
	Percent of recipients								
Inpatient hospital	16.1	17.0	18.2	15.3	14.8	13.6	10.5	11.2	11.5
Mental health facility	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
Mentally retarded intermediate care facility	---	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Nursing facility	---	---	---	4.6	4.4	4.6	4.0	4.0	4.0
Skilled	3.1	2.8	2.4	---	---	---	---	---	---
Intermediate care	---	3.7	3.4	---	---	---	---	---	---
Physician	69.8	63.7	67.6	65.6	63.3	60.7	45.6	45.7	44.7
Dental	13.6	21.5	18.0	17.6	17.2	17.0	12.2	14.0	13.8
Other practitioner	9.1	15.0	15.3	15.2	14.8	14.7	10.7	9.9	11.1
Outpatient hospital	29.6	44.9	49.0	46.1	44.0	39.1	29.9	30.9	30.9
Clinic	2.8	7.1	11.1	14.7	14.0	13.5	13.0	16.8	17.9
Laboratory and radiological	20.0	14.9	35.5	36.0	34.9	31.8	23.1	25.4	26.6
Home health	0.6	1.8	2.8	4.5	4.8	5.3	3.0	2.0	2.3
Prescribed drugs	63.3	63.4	68.5	65.4	62.5	60.1	47.6	49.4	48.0
Family planning	---	5.2	6.9	6.9	6.6	6.0	4.9	---	---
Early and periodic screening	---	---	11.7	18.2	18.2	18.5	15.2	---	---
Rural health clinic	---	---	0.9	3.4	3.9	4.1	---	---	---
Capitated payment services	---	---	---	---	---	---	49.7	51.5	49.7
Primary care case management	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	9.7	13.0
Personal support	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	10.1	10.6
Other care	14.4	11.9	20.3	31.5	36.3	35.5	36.0	21.6	21.4
Vendor payments³									
	Amount in billions								
All payments	\$ 6.3	\$ 23.3	\$ 64.9	\$120.1	\$121.7	\$124.4	\$142.3	\$153.5	\$168.3
	Percent distribution								
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Inpatient hospital	40.6	27.5	25.7	21.9	20.7	18.6	15.1	14.5	14.4
Mental health facility	1.8	3.3	2.6	2.1	1.7	1.6	2.0	1.1	1.1
Mentally retarded intermediate care facility	---	8.5	11.3	8.6	7.9	7.9	6.7	6.1	5.6
Nursing facility	---	---	---	24.2	24.3	24.5	22.4	21.7	20.5
Skilled	23.3	15.8	12.4	---	---	---	---	---	---
Intermediate care	---	18.0	14.9	---	---	---	---	---	---
Physician	12.6	8.0	6.2	6.1	5.9	5.7	4.3	4.3	4.0
Dental	2.7	2.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.8
Other practitioner	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.4
Outpatient hospital	5.8	4.7	5.1	5.5	5.3	5.0	4.0	4.0	4.2
Clinic	0.7	1.4	2.6	3.6	3.5	3.4	2.8	3.8	3.7
Laboratory and radiological	1.3	0.5	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8
Home health	0.4	1.4	5.2	7.8	8.9	9.8	1.9	1.9	1.9
Prescribed drugs	8.1	5.7	6.8	8.1	8.8	9.6	9.5	10.8	11.9
Family planning	---	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	---	---
Early and periodic screening	---	---	0.3	1.0	1.1	1.3	0.9	---	---
Rural health clinic	---	---	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	---	---	---
Capitated payment services	---	---	---	---	---	---	13.6	14.0	14.5
Primary care case management	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.3	0.1
Personal support	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	6.9	6.9
Other care	1.8	1.9	3.7	7.7	8.4	8.9	13.6	8.6	8.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 138 (page 2 of 2). Medicaid recipients and medical vendor payments, according to type of service: United States, selected fiscal years 1972–2000

[Data are compiled by the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services from the Medicaid Data System]

Type of service	1972	1980	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998 ¹	1999 ²	2000
Vendor payments per recipient ³					Amount				
Total payment per recipient	\$ 358	\$ 1,079	\$ 2,568	\$ 3,311	\$ 3,369	\$ 3,568	\$ 3,501	\$ 3,819	\$ 3,936
Inpatient hospital	903	1,742	3,630	4,735	4,696	4,877	5,031	4,943	4,919
Mental health facility	2,825	11,742	18,548	29,847	21,873	22,990	20,701	18,094	17,800
Mentally retarded intermediate care facility	---	16,438	50,048	68,613	68,232	72,033	74,960	76,443	79,330
Nursing facility	---	---	---	17,424	18,589	19,029	19,379	20,568	20,220
Skilled	2,665	6,081	13,356	---	---	---	---	---	---
Intermediate care	---	5,326	11,236	---	---	---	---	---	---
Physician	65	136	235	309	317	333	327	357	356
Dental	71	99	130	160	166	175	182	214	238
Other practitioner	37	61	96	178	205	190	135	118	139
Outpatient hospital	70	113	269	397	409	453	474	491	533
Clinic	82	209	602	804	833	902	742	860	805
Laboratory and radiological	23	38	80	90	96	93	100	114	113
Home health	229	847	4,733	5,740	6,293	6,575	2,206	3,571	3,135
Prescribed drugs	46	96	256	413	474	571	699	837	975
Family planning . . . . .	...	72	151	206	200	200	223	---	---
Early and periodic screening . . . . .	...	...	67	177	212	251	216	---	---
Rural health clinic . . . . .	...	...	154	174	215	213	---	---	---
Capitated payment services	---	---	---	---	---	---	955	1,040	1,148
Primary care case management	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	119	30
Personal support	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,583	2,543
Other care	44	172	465	807	782	891	1,331	1,508	1,600

--- Data not available.

... Category not applicable.

¹Prior to 1998 recipient counts exclude those individuals who only received coverage under prepaid health care and for whom no direct vendor payments were made during the year. Prior to 1998 vendor payments exclude payments to health maintenance organizations and other prepaid health plans (\$19.3 billion in 1998 and \$18 billion in 1997). The total number of persons who were Medicaid eligible and enrolled was 41.4 million in 1998, 41.6 million in 1997, and 41.2 million in 1996 (HCFA Medicaid Statistics, Program and Financial Statistics FY1996, FY1997, and FY1998, unpublished).

²Starting in 1999, the Medicaid data system was changed (see Appendix I, Medicaid Data System).

³Payments exclude disproportionate share hospital payments (\$15 billion in 1999 and 2000).

NOTES: 1972 data are for fiscal year ending June 30. All other years are for fiscal year ending September 30. Unknown services are included in the total but not shown separately (0.4 percent of recipients and 0.6 percent of payments in 2000). Data for additional years are available (see Appendix III).

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of Information Services, Enterprise Databases Group, Division of Information Distribution, Medicaid Data System. Before 1999 Medicaid Statistical Report HCFA–2082. From 1999 onwards Medicaid Statistical Information System, MSIS.
www.cms.hhs.gov/medicaid/msis/mstats.asp.